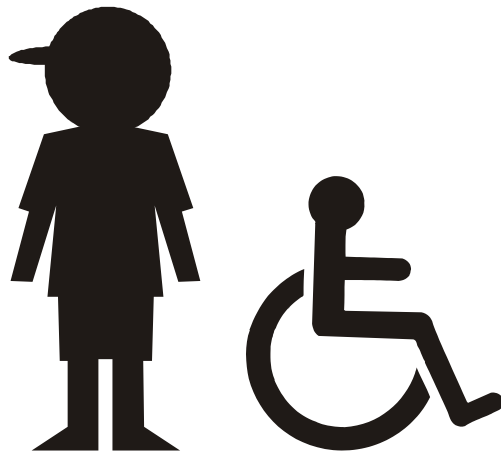


Silks White/Blue (0-205)



Boys